



CoinDesk Reference Rate Methodology

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Table of Contents

CoinDesk Reference Rate Methodology	1
Introduction	3
Objective	3
Additional Details	3
Eligibility Criteria	3
Digital asset eligibility	3
Exchange eligibility	4
Reference Rate Construction	4
Contributing exchange selection	4
Reference Rate Calculation	5
Settlement Reference Rates	5
Spot Reference Rates	5
Calculation frequency	7
Inactivity during lookback period for Spot and Settlement Reference Rates	7
Reference Rate Maintenance	7
Quarterly Review	7
Deletions	8
Additions	8
Reference rate termination	8
Data Distribution	9
Reference Rate Governance	9
Appendix 1: Data sources	10
Appendix 2: Methodology Changes	11
Appendix 3: Document Revision History	12
Disclaimer	13

Introduction

Objective

The CoinDesk Reference Rates provide real-time, USD-denominated reference rate prices for single digital assets (“Reference Rates”). Each reference rate is calculated using traded prices during a defined lookback period on at least two contributing exchanges. There are two types of reference rates: settlement and spot.

- Settlement Reference Rates provide the volume weighted average price of a digital asset over a one-hour lookback. Contributing exchanges are weighted proportional to their trading volume during the lookback period.
- Spot Reference Rates provide a price that is more reflective of the current spot price of a digital asset.
 - Each Spot Reference Rate is a volume-weighted median price using trades from contributing exchanges over the prior 30-second lookback period.
 - Trades are binned into ten 3-second buckets
 - An exponentially weighted algorithm is applied to the resulting bins to produce the reference rate.

Additional Details

This Reference Rate methodology (“Methodology”) was developed by CoinDesk Indices (“CDI”) to achieve the stated above Objective. There may be circumstances or market events which require CDI, in its sole discretion, to deviate from these rules to ensure each Reference Rate continues to meet its Objective. This document should be read in conjunction with the CoinDesk Digital Asset Indices Policy Methodology.

Eligibility Criteria

Digital asset eligibility

Eligible digital assets for which Reference Rates will be constructed and maintained will be determined based on meeting the eligibility criteria defined below.

CoinDesk Indices maintains and calculates multi digital asset index families all of which have their own methodology and eligible digital assets which require reference rates as inputs to the index calculation.

Exchange eligibility

To be eligible, an exchange must meet the Exchange Eligibility criteria outlined in the CoinDesk Digital Asset Policy Methodology and defined as a Category 1 or Category 2 exchange. For each single asset Reference Rate, the following additional criteria is used to establish eligible exchanges.

1. Must support USD-denominated trading for the single asset.
2. USD-denominated trading volume must be greater than zero for each of the 30 consecutive days leading up to and including the reference date. To reduce turnover, the trading volume for an existing contributing exchange must be greater than zero for at least 24 days of the 30-day period leading up to and including the reference date.

For each Reference Rate, the list of exchanges that pass all eligibility criteria listed above form the Selection Universe. The Index Committee reserves the right to relax the eligibility criteria based on market conditions.

Reference Rate Construction

Contributing exchange selection

For each digital asset Reference Rate, exchanges in the Selection Universe are included subject to a minimum of two and maximum of three contributing exchanges (“Contributing Exchanges”).¹ Contributing Exchanges for each digital asset Reference Rate are determined each quarter based on the following process:

Step 1: Determine the 90-day notional volume in the USD-quoted market on each Eligible Exchange. If less than 90 days are available, all available data is used to determine the 90-day notional volume.

Step 2: Rank the results of Step 1 in descending order.

Step 3: Select the two highest ranked Category 1 Exchanges (U.S. Licensed exchanges) from Step 2. See the CoinDesk Digital Asset Indices Policy [Methodology](#) for a list of Category 1 Exchanges.

¹ Two Contributing Exchange minimum subject to ‘Inactivity’ section.

Step 4: If additional Category 1 or Category 2 exchanges remain after Step 3, the third Contributing Exchange will be selected from the remaining exchanges based on the following rule: If one of the remaining exchanges is an existing Contributing Exchange, it will remain a Contributing Exchange unless the highest ranked non-contributing exchange not selected in Step 3 is 1.20 times the volume of the current Contributing Exchange. Otherwise, the third exchange selected will be the highest ranked exchange not selected in Step 3.

Reference Rate Calculation

Settlement Reference Rates

Settlement Reference Rates are calculated using a volume weighted average price (VWAP) across Contributing Exchanges over the prior 60 minutes. Price and volume inputs are sourced and normalized from the Contributing Exchanges. Additional validations on the data inputs, such as outliers, are not performed.

Settlement Reference Rate Calculation Formula

$$\text{Settlement Reference Rate}_{i,t} = \frac{\sum_1^n (\text{TradeVolume}_{i,LB} * \text{TradePrice}_{i,LB})}{\sum_1^n \text{TradeVolume}_{i,LB}}$$

where,

$\text{Settlement Reference Rate}_{i,t}$ = Settlement Reference Rate of digital asset i at time t

$\text{TradeVolume}_{i,LB}$ = Volume of each trade of digital asset i during the lookback period

$\text{TradePrice}_{i,LB}$ = Price of each trade of digital asset i during the lookback period

n = number of constituent exchanges

LB = lookback period of 60 minutes from time t

Spot Reference Rates

Spot Reference Rates are an exponentially weighted average of time-based intervals of trades from constituent exchanges. They include trades from the 30-second period leading up to the time t grouped into 10 3-second intervals (“bins”).

Spot Reference Rate Calculation Formula

$$\text{Spot Reference Rate}_{i,t} = \sum_{bin=1}^{10} w_{bin} \times VWMP_{i,t,bin}$$

where,

$Spot\ Reference\ Rate_{i,t}$ is the Spot Reference Rate of digital asset i at time t

w_{bin} is the weight of each bin

$VWMP_{i,t,bin}$ is the Volume-Weighted Median price of digital asset i at time t for bin bin

The weights of each bin are determined by an exponential function where the most recent bin receives the greatest weight and the furthest back receives the least weight.

Bin	Weight
1	22.902126%
2	18.177430%
3	14.427435%
4	11.451063%
5	9.088715%
6	7.213718%
7	5.725532%
8	4.544357%
9	3.606859%
10	2.862766%

The volume-weighted median price (VWMP) of digital asset i at time t for bin bin is determined by the following algorithm:

1. Sort trades by their corresponding prices, where each trade k is ordered by its price (P_k)
2. For each trade k calculate the cumulative volume within the bin:

$$Cumulative\ Volume_k = \sum_{j=1}^k V_j$$

3. Determine the total volume of all N trades in the bin:

$$Total\ Volume = \sum_{k=1}^N V_k$$

4. Identify the minimum price of the trade where its *Cumulative Volume* is greater than or equal to $1/2$ of the *Total Volume* of the bin:

$$VWMP = \min (P_k) \text{ where } Cumulative\ Volume_k \geq \frac{Total\ Volume}{2}$$

Empty bins are handled using the following:

- If a given bin contains no trades, the empty bin is filled with the price of the previous bin.
- If there are no previous non-empty bins within the 30-second window, then the bin is left empty, and the weights of non-empty bins are divided by their total so that they sum to 100%.

Calculation frequency

Settlement and Spot Reference Rates for digital asset tokens are calculated approximately every five seconds.

Inactivity during lookback period for Spot and Settlement Reference Rates

There may be periods of trading inactivity on Contributing Exchanges. A digital asset's Reference Rate will continue to be calculated provided at least one Contributing Exchange has an eligible trade during the applicable lookback period. In the event there are no trades on any of the Contributing Exchanges during the applicable lookback period, the most recent calculated Reference Rate price will be maintained until trading resumes. Contributing Exchanges that do not meet the minimum trading requirements defined in Eligibility Criteria will be removed at the next reconstitution.

Reference Rate Maintenance

The review process and schedule for the Settlement and Spot Reference Rates are identical and are detailed below.

Quarterly Review

Each CoinDesk Reference Rate is reviewed quarterly based on the rules described above. Any constituent exchange changes resulting from the quarterly review are announced two weeks prior to the effective date and implemented on the second business day of the reconstitution months: January, April, July, and October. Please see Table 1 for the reconstitution timings.

Table 1: Reconstitution Timing

Activity Description	Timing	Example Reconstitution Timing
Reconstitution Reference Date	Announcement Date minus 2 business days	06/14/2024
Announcement Date	Effective Date minus 14 calendar days (following business day if this is a holiday)	06/18/2024
Effective Date	4PM on the 2 nd business day of the start of each quarter	07/02/2024

In addition to the quarterly process, each Reference Rate is monitored for trading disruptions. Out-of-review monitoring, which would require a modification, only applies in extraordinary circumstances.

Deletions

If a digital asset is delisted or no longer trading on a Contributing Exchange, the impacted exchange will no longer contribute to the calculation of the applicable Reference Rate (see Additions section).

Additions

There will be no additions to the Reference Rates between reconstitutions unless the number of exchanges contributing to the calculation of the Reference Rate drops below 2. If the constituent count drops below 2, the Index Committee will review the eligible universe and determine the appropriate action. The action may include adding an additional exchange prior to the next scheduled Reconstitution. In certain circumstances, a Reference Rate may be calculated with only one contributing exchange.

Reference rate termination

CDI reserves the right to terminate a Reference Rate for a digital asset, including in the event the required number of Contributing Exchanges cannot be met.

Data Distribution

Real-time reference rates values are calculated 24x7 at 5 second intervals and are available to subscribers via API and scheduled email updates.

Reference Rate Governance

The CoinDesk Index Committee (“Index Committee”) provides ongoing governance of each Reference Rate and this Methodology. For more details on the Index Committee, please refer to the Index Governance section of the CoinDesk Digital Asset Indices Policy Methodology.

Appendix 1: Data sources

This section describes the data sources used to maintain, reconstitute and calculate the Indices. If data is not available for any reason from the sources described in this appendix, other data sources may be used.

Price data

Prices used to calculate Reference Rates are sourced from Eligible Exchanges.

Volume data

Volume data used to calculate Reference Rates are sourced from Eligible Exchanges.

Reconstitution Data

Daily notional volume is sourced from eligible exchanges. In the event an exchange does not explicitly provide daily notional, CDI will estimate daily notional for a digital asset using the following formula:

Daily Notional Volume = Daily trading volume * (open price + close price)/2

Appendix 2: Methodology Changes

The table below is a summary of modifications to this Methodology.

Effective Date	Prior Treatment	Updated Treatment	Material Change
5/1/2024	Contributing Exchanges for each CoinDesk Reference Rate reviewed monthly.	Contributing Exchanges for each CoinDesk Reference Rate reviewed quarterly.	Yes
4/1/2024	Only U.S. licensed exchanges are eligible for inclusion.	U.S. and non-U.S. exchanges that meet eligibility requirements are eligible for inclusion subject to a minimum of 2 U.S. Licensed exchanges	Yes
8/23/2023	Reference rates with three constituent exchanges were not updated on non-quarter-end reviews unless a contributing exchange failed the exchange eligibility criteria	All reference rates undergo a full review of each month. Any updates are announced and implemented based on the reconstitution timing	No

Appendix 3: Document Revision History

Timing	Description
08/23/2024	Addition of Spot Reference Rates
4/29/2024	See Methodology Changes appendix.
4/1/2024	See Methodology Changes appendix.
8/23/2023	Annual methodology performed including minor updates and clarifications and the modification included in the Methodology Changes appendix.
07/21/2023	Updates and clarifications to various sections.
2/16/2023	Inserted <<Monthly Review>> description under Reference Rate Maintenance section to provide additional clarification on potential additions/deletions of contributing exchanges between quarterly reviews.
12/21/2022	Clarification in Data Sources appendix related to the procedure to estimate notional volume.
10/9/2022	Minor edits
8/23/2022	Initial Version

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